

AMENDED AND RESTATED BYLAWS

OF

1115 CORDOVA HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION

1115 EAST CORDOVA STREET
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA 91106

Amended and Restated Bylaws

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**AMENDED AND RESTATED BYLAWS
OF
1115 CORDOVA HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION**

**ARTICLE I
Recitals and Definitions**

Section 1.01. Name of Corporation. The name of this corporation shall be **1115 CORDOVA HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION** and shall be referred to herein as the "Association."

Section 1.02. Corporation Is Nonprofit. The Association is California Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law (Corporations Code section 7110 et seq.) as a nonprofit mutual benefit corporation and is an association as defined by Civil Code section 1351(a).

Section 1.03. Specific Purpose. The specific and primary purpose of this Association shall be to own, repair, maintain and manage the Common Area and Common Facilities within the **1115 CORDOVA HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION** real estate common interest development located in the City of Pasadena, County of Los Angeles, State of California, to maintain the individual Condominium Units to the extent and in the manner more particularly described in the Declaration, to enforce the Rules and Regulations adopted by the Board of Directors, from time to time, and the terms and conditions of the Declaration, and to otherwise enhance and promote the use and enjoyment of the Common Areas and Common Facilities by the Owners in common.

Section 1.04. Definitions.

- (a) County. "County" means the County of Los Angeles, State of California.
- (b) Declaration. "Declaration" means the First Amended and Restated Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for **1115 CORDOVA HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION**, Recorded on November 13, 2013, as Instrument No. 20131610103, as such Declaration may be supplemented, amended or modified by a duly Recorded subsequent Declaration, or amendment thereto.
- (c) Majority of a Quorum. "Majority of a Quorum" means the vote of a majority of the votes cast at a meeting or by written ballot when the number of members attending the membership meeting or the number of ballots cast equals or exceeds the quorum requirement specified in Section 5.05, below.
- (d) Voting Power. "Voting Power" means those members who are eligible to vote for the election of directors or with respect to any other matter, issue or proposal properly presented to the members for approval at the time any determination of voting power is made.
- (e) Other Definitions Incorporated by Reference. The terms defined in the Declaration shall have the same meaning when used herein unless the context clearly indicates a contrary intention.

**ARTICLE II
Location of Principal Office**

The principal office of the Association will be located at such place within the County as the Board may from time to time designate by resolution.

ARTICLE III Membership

Section 3.01. Members of the Association. Every Owner of a Condominium Unit within the Project is a member of the Association. Membership in the Association is appurtenant to, and may not be separated from, ownership of any Condominium Unit.

Section 3.02. Term of Membership. Each Owner shall remain a member until he or she no longer qualifies as such under Section 3.01, above. Upon the sale, conveyance or other transfer of an Owner's interest in a Unit, the Owner's membership interest appurtenant to the Unit shall automatically transfer to the Unit's new Owner(s).

Section 3.03. Multiple Ownership of Condominium. Ownership of a Condominium Unit shall give rise to a single membership vote in the Association. Accordingly, if more than one person owns a Condominium Unit, all of said persons shall be deemed to be one member for voting purposes, although all such Owners shall have equal rights as members to use and enjoy the Common Areas and Common Facilities. Any one of the multiple Owners shall be entitled to vote the membership, unless the secretary of the Association is notified in writing of the Owner designated by his or her co-Owners as having the sole right to vote the membership on their behalf. If such notification does not occur and more than one of the multiple Owners votes a membership, the majority of such votes shall be the vote pertaining to said Condominium. If there is not a majority of such votes, the vote of such membership shall not be considered as either in favor of or opposed to the issue or issues which are the subject of the vote, but the membership shall be considered for purposes of determining whether the quorum requirements applicable to the vote or meeting have been met.

Section 3.04. Furnishing Evidence of Membership. A person shall not be entitled to exercise the rights of a member until such person has advised the secretary in writing that he or she is qualified to be a member under Section 3.01, above, and, if requested by the secretary, has provided the secretary with evidence of such qualification in the form of a certified copy of a recorded grant deed or a currently effective policy of title insurance indicating that the person is the Owner of a Condominium Unit within the Project. Exercise of membership rights shall be further subject to the rules regarding record dates for notice, voting and actions by written ballot and eligibility for voting set forth in Section 5.08, below.

ARTICLE IV Membership Voting

Section 4.01. Single Class of Membership. The Association shall have one class of voting membership consisting of the Owners of Condominiums Units within the Project.

Section 4.02. Member Voting Rights. On each matter submitted to a vote of the members, whether at a meeting of the membership called and held pursuant to the provisions of these Bylaws or otherwise, each member shall be entitled to cast one vote for each Condominium Unit owned by such member. Single memberships in which two or more persons have an indivisible interest shall be voted as provided in Section 3.03, above.

Section 4.03. Eligibility to Vote. Only members in good standing shall be entitled to vote at any membership meeting. In order to be in good standing, a member must be current in the payment of all assessments levied against the member's Unit(s) and not be subject to any suspension of voting privileges as a result of any disciplinary proceeding conducted in accordance with Section 14.06 of the Declaration. A member's good standing shall be determined as of the record date established in accordance with Section 5.08, below. In accordance with Civil Code section 1363(h), the Association shall be obligated to conduct a hearing in order to suspend a member's voting privileges on the basis of the nonpayment of assessments, as set forth in Section 14.06 of the Declaration. A member who owns more than one Unit shall be ineligible to vote if that Member is delinquent with respect to any such Units.

Section 4.04. Manner of Casting Votes.

(a) Voting at Membership Meetings. Voting at any membership meeting may be by voice or by ballot; provided, however, that the voting in any election of directors shall be conducted by secret ballot. The vote on any other issue properly before a meeting of the members shall be conducted by secret ballot when determined by the chairman of the meeting, in his or her discretion, or when requested by ten percent (10%) of the members present at the meeting.

(b) Voting by Written Ballot. In addition to voting in person or by proxy at a meeting, members' votes may be solicited by written ballot with respect to any issue other than the election of directors in accordance with Section 4.06, below.

(c) Proxy Voting. Members otherwise eligible to vote at a meeting may do so in person or by proxy issued as provided in Section 4.05, below.

(d) Cumulative Voting. Cumulative voting shall not be permitted.

Section 4.05. Proxies.

(a) Proxies Generally. Any member entitled to vote may do so either in person or by one or more agents authorized by a written proxy signed by the member and filed with the secretary of the Association. Any proxy shall be for a term not to exceed 11 months from the date of issuance, unless otherwise provided in the proxy, except that the maximum term of any proxy shall be three years from the date of execution. Proxy forms shall be dated to assist in verifying their validity.

(b) Effectiveness of Proxies. Every proxy continues in full force and effect until revoked by the issuing member prior to the vote pursuant thereto subject to the maximum term of a proxy set forth in subparagraph (a), above. Any proxy issued hereunder shall be revocable by the person executing such proxy at any time prior to the vote pursuant thereto, by: (i) delivery to the secretary of a written notice of revocation; (ii) a subsequent proxy executed by the member executing the prior proxy and presented to the meeting; or (iii) as to any meeting, by attendance at such meeting and voting in person by the member executing the proxy. The dates contained on the forms of proxy presumptively determine the order of execution, regardless of the postmarks contained on the envelopes in which they are mailed. A proxy shall be deemed revoked when the secretary shall receive actual notice of the death or judicially declared incompetence of the member issuing the proxy, or upon termination of such member's status as an Owner of a Condominium Unit as provided in Section 3.01, above.

(c) Validity of Proxies With Respect to Certain Material Transactions. Any proxy given with respect to any of the matters described in this subparagraph (c) shall be valid only if the proxy form sets forth a general description of the nature of the matter to be voted on. The matters subject to this requirement are:

- (i) Removal of directors without cause;
- (ii) Filling of vacancies on the Board;
- (iii) Approval of contracts or transactions between the Association and one or more of its directors, or between the Association and a corporation, firm or association in which one or more of its directors has a material financial interest;
- (iv) Amendment of the Articles of Incorporation, these Bylaws or the Declaration;
- (v) Action to change any Association Assessments in a manner requiring membership approval under the Declaration;
- (vi) Sale, lease, exchange, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of the Association's assets otherwise than in the regular course of the Association's activities;

- (vii) Merger of the Association or an amendment to an agreement of merger; and
- (viii) Voluntary dissolution of the Association.

Section 4.06. Majority Vote of Members Represented at Meeting Required for Valid Action. At a meeting, the affirmative vote of a Majority of a Quorum of the members who are entitled to vote and voting on any matter (other than the election of directors) shall be the act of the members, unless the vote of a greater number is required by the California Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law or by the Association's Governing Documents. In the case of director elections, the candidates receiving the highest number of votes, up to the number of directors to be elected, shall be elected to the vacant director positions.

Section 4.07. Action by Unanimous Written Consent. Any action required or permitted to be taken by the members at a meeting, may be taken without a meeting (and without complying with the formalities of a written ballot) if all members shall individually or collectively consent in writing (including electronic transmission) to the action. If action is taken by written consent, the consent(s) shall be filed with the Association's minutes.

ARTICLE V Membership Meetings

Section 5.01. Place of Meeting. The meetings of the members shall be at the offices of the Association within the Project or at such other reasonable place (within the County) and at such time as may be designated by the Board in the notice of the meeting.

Section 5.02. Annual Meeting. There shall be an annual meeting of the members in August of each year. The date, time and location of the meeting shall be set forth in the notice of meeting sent to the members in accordance with Section 5.04, below.

Section 5.03. Special Meetings.

(a) **Persons Entitled to Call Special Meetings.** A majority of the Board, the president or five percent (5%) or more of the members may call special meetings of the members at any time to consider any lawful business of the Association.

(b) **Procedures for Calling Special Meetings Requested by Members.** If a special meeting is called by members other than the Board of Directors or the president, the request shall be submitted by such members in writing, specifying the general nature of the business proposed to be transacted, and shall be delivered personally or sent by first-class, certified or registered mail, electronic transmission or by facsimile transmission to the president, any vice president, or the secretary of the Association. The officer receiving the request shall cause notice to be promptly given to the members entitled to vote, in accordance with the provisions of Section 5.04, below, that a meeting will be held, and the date, time and purpose for such meeting, which date shall be not less than 35 nor more than 90 days following the receipt of the request. If the notice is not given within the 20 days after receipt of the request, the persons requesting the meeting may give the notice. Nothing contained in this subsection shall be construed as limiting, fixing, or affecting the time when a meeting of members may be held when the meeting is called by action of the Board of Directors or the president.

Section 5.04. Notice of Members' Meetings.

(a) **Requirement That Notice Be Given.** Notice of all regular and special meetings of the members shall be sent or otherwise given in writing to each member who is eligible to vote at the meeting as of the record date for notice established in accordance with Section 5.08, below.

(b) **Time Requirements for Notice.** The notice of membership meetings shall be given in the manner specified in subparagraph (e) of this section, not less than 10 nor more than 90 days before the date of the meeting. If notice is given by mail and the notice is not given by first-class, registered or certified mail, the notice shall be given not less than 20 days (nor more than 90 days) before the meeting.

(c) Minimum Requirements Regarding Content of Notice. The notice of any membership meeting shall specify the place, date, and hour of the meeting and: (i) in the case of a special meeting, the general nature of the business to be transacted, and no other business may in that case be transacted; or (ii) in the case of a regular meeting, those matters which the Board of Directors, at the time of giving the notice, intends to present for action by the members; but any proper matter may be presented at the meeting for such action so long as a quorum is present. The notice of any meeting at which directors are to be elected shall include the names of all those individuals who are nominees at the time the notice is given to the members.

(d) Specification of Certain Significant Actions. If action is proposed to be taken at any membership meeting for approval of any of the following proposals, the notice shall also state the general nature of the proposal. Member action on such items is invalid unless the notice or written waiver of notice or consent states the general nature of the proposal(s):

- (i) Removing a director without cause;
- (ii) Filling vacancies on the Board of Directors under those circumstances where a vote of the Members is required pursuant to Section 7.06(d), below, of these Bylaws;
- (iii) Amending the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, these Bylaws or the Declaration in any manner requiring approval of the members;
- (iv) Approving a contract or transaction between the Association and one or more of its directors, or between the Association and any corporation, firm or association in which one or more of its directors has a material financial interest;
- (v) Approving any change in the Association's Assessments requiring membership approval under the Declaration; or
- (vi) Voting upon any election to voluntarily terminate and dissolve the Association.

(e) Manner of Service. Notice of any meeting of members shall be given either personally or by first-class mail, electronic transmission or other written communication, charges prepaid, addressed to each member either at the address of that member appearing on the books of the Association or the address given by the member to the Association for the purpose of notice. If no address appears on the Association's books and no other has been given, notice shall be deemed to have been given if either: (i) notice is sent to that member by first-class mail or telegraphic or other written communication to the Association's principal office; or (ii) notice is published at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the County. Notice shall be deemed to have been given at the time the notice is delivered to the member personally or deposited in the mail (postage prepaid) or sent by telegram or other means of written or electronic communication to the member as specified above.

(f) Affidavit of Mailing. An affidavit of the mailing or other means of giving any notice of any Members' meeting may be executed by the secretary of the Association, and if so executed, shall be filed and maintained in the minute book of the Association. Such affidavit shall constitute prima facie evidence that proper notice was given.

Section 5.05. Quorum Requirements.

(a) Quorum Requirements Generally. The following quorum requirements must be satisfied in order to take valid action at any meeting of the members or by written ballot in accordance with Section 4.06, above:

(i) Quorum for Votes on Assessment Increases. In the case of any membership meeting or written ballot called or conducted for the purpose of voting on assessment increases requiring membership approval (see Article IV of the Declaration), or to vote on those matters requiring member consent pursuant to Section 9.02, below, the quorum requirement for valid action on the proposal shall be a majority of the members; and

(ii) Quorum for Valid Action on Other Matters. In the case of a membership meeting or written ballot called or conducted for any other purpose, the quorum shall be FIFTY ONE percent (51%) of the members eligible to vote and represented in person or by proxy at the meeting or casting a

written ballot; provided, however, that at any regular meeting actually attended, in person or by proxy, by less than one-third of the Voting Power of the Association (but at which a quorum is present), the only matters upon which action may validly be taken are those matters the general nature of which were described in the notice of the meeting.

(b) Members Represented By Proxy. Members present at a membership meeting in person or by proxy shall be counted towards satisfaction of the quorum requirements specified herein.

(c) Effect of Departure of Members From Meeting. The members present in person or by proxy at a duly called or duly held meeting at which a quorum is present may continue to transact business until adjournment, notwithstanding the withdrawal of enough members to leave less than a quorum, if any action taken (other than adjournment) is approved by at least a majority of the members required to constitute a quorum. If a quorum is never established for the meeting, a majority of those members who are present may vote to adjourn the meeting for lack of a quorum, but no other action may be taken or business transacted.

Section 5.06. Adjourned Meeting.

(a) Adjournment, Generally. Any members' meeting, annual or special, whether or not a quorum is present, may be adjourned to another time and/or place (but not for more than 45 days) by the vote of the majority of members present at the meeting, either in person or by proxy. Unless there is an absence of a quorum (in which case no other business other than adjournment may be transacted), the reconvened meeting may take any action which might have been transacted at the original meeting.

(b) Notice Requirements for Adjourned Meetings. When a members' meeting is adjourned to another time or place, notice need not be given of the new meeting if the time and place thereof are announced at the meeting at which the adjournment is taken. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if after adjournment a new record date is fixed for notice or voting, a notice of the rescheduled meeting must be given to each member who on the record date for notice of the meeting is entitled to vote thereat.

Section 5.07. Waiver of Notice or Consent by Absent Members.

(a) Waivers and Consents, Generally. If decisions are made or action is otherwise taken by the members at a meeting where a quorum is present, but for which proper notice was not given to all members for whatever reason, the decisions or actions made at that meeting will be valid if, either before or after the meeting, each person entitled to vote who was not present at the meeting (in person or by proxy) consents to the meeting by signing: (i) a written waiver of notice; (ii) a consent to holding the meeting; or (iii) an approval of the minutes. The waiver of notice or consent need not specify the purpose or general nature of business to be transacted at such meeting unless action was taken or is proposed to be taken with respect to any matters specified in Section 5.04(d), above, in which case, the waiver of notice or consent must state the general nature of such matter(s). All such waivers, consents or approvals shall be filed with the Association records or be made part of the minutes of the meeting.

(b) Effect of a Member's Attendance at a Meeting. Attendance by a member, or his or her proxy holder, at a meeting shall also constitute a waiver of any objections such person may have with respect to notice of that meeting, except when the member or proxy holder, attends the meeting for the sole purpose of objecting at the beginning of the meeting to the transaction of any business due to the inadequacy or illegality of the notice. Attendance at a meeting is not a waiver of any right to object to the consideration of matters not included in the notice of the meeting which are required to be described therein pursuant to Section 5.04(d), above, if that objection is expressly made at the meeting.

Section 5.08. Record Dates for Member Notice, Voting and Giving Consents.

(a) Record Dates Established By the Board of Directors. For the purpose of determining which members are entitled to receive notice of any meeting, vote, act by written ballot without a meeting or exercise any rights in respect to any other lawful action, the Board of Directors may fix, in advance, a "record date" and only members of record on the date so fixed are entitled to notice, to vote, or to take action by written ballot or otherwise, as the case may be, notwithstanding any transfer of any membership on the books of the Association after the record date, except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation, by agreement, or in the California Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law. The record dates established by the Board pursuant to this section must be in accordance with the following requirements:

(i) Record Date for Notice of Meetings. In the case of determining those members entitled to notice of a meeting, the record date shall not be more than 90 days, nor less than 10 days before the date of the meeting;

(ii) Record Date for Voting. In the case of determining those members entitled to vote at a meeting, the record date shall not be more than 60 days before the date of the meeting;

(iii) Record Date for Action By Written Ballot Without Meeting. In the case of determining members entitled to cast written ballots, the record date shall not be more than 60 days before the day on which the first written ballot is mailed or solicited; and

(iv) Record Date for Other Lawful Action. In the case of determining members entitled to exercise any rights in respect to other lawful action requiring member approval, the record date shall not be more than 60 days prior to the date of such other action.

(b) Failure of Board to Fix a Record Date. If the Board, for any reason, fails to establish a record date, the following rules shall apply:

(i) Record Date for Notice of Meetings. The record date for determining those Members entitled to receive notice of a meeting of members, shall be the business day preceding the day on which notice is given, or, if notice is waived, the business day preceding the day on which the meeting is held.

(ii) Record Date for Voting. The record date for determining those members entitled to vote at a meeting of members shall be the day of the meeting, or in the case of an adjourned meeting, the day of the adjourned meeting.

(iii) Record Date for Action by Written Ballot Without Meeting. The record date for determining those Members entitled to vote by written ballot on proposed Association actions without a meeting shall be the day on which the first written ballot is mailed or solicited.

(iv) Record Date for Other Lawful Action. The record date for determining those members entitled to exercise any rights in respect to any other lawful action shall be Members at the close of business on the day on which the Board adopts the resolution relating thereto, or the 60th day prior to the date of such other action, whichever is later.

(v) "Record Date" Means as of Close of Business. For purposes of this subparagraph (b) a person holding a membership as of the close of business on the record date shall be deemed to be the member of record.

ARTICLE VI Membership Rights

Subject to the provisions hereof and the provisions of the Declaration, the Members shall have the following rights:

Section 6.01. Use and Enjoyment of Common Areas by Members and Family. Each member and the members of his or her family who also reside within the member's Condominium Unit shall be entitled to the use and enjoyment of all Common Areas and Common Facilities within the Project; provided, however, that the right to use and enjoy any Exclusive Use Common Area shall be restricted to the Owner(s) of the appurtenant Unit and his family, guests, tenants and invitees residing in the Unit.

Section 6.02. Tenants and Lessees.

(a) Delegation of Rights to Tenants and Lessees. Each member shall have the right to assign his or her rights as a member (other than voting rights) to a tenant residing within the member's Unit. Such assignment shall only be effective so long as said tenant is residing in said Unit and is in compliance with the Association's Declaration, Bylaws and Rules and Regulations as the same may exist from time to time. At all times the Owner shall remain responsible for compliance by Owner's lessee or tenant with the provisions of the Governing Documents.

(b) **Requirement of Notice to Secretary.** Assignment of an Owner's right to use the Common Areas and Common Facilities to a tenant or lessee shall not be effective until such time as the Owner-member has given the secretary written notice thereof setting forth the name of the assignee and the members of his or her family who will be entitled to the use and enjoyment of the Common Areas, Common Facilities and roads within the Project by virtue of said assignment.

(c) **Limitation on Lessor-Owner's Right to Use Common Facilities.** During the period of any lease or rental of a Condominium Unit, any Owner not residing within the Project shall not be entitled to use the project's recreational Common Areas or Common Facilities, unless the Lessor-member is contemporaneously residing on another Condominium Unit within the Project.

Section 6.03. Invitees and Guests. The invitees and guests of a member shall have the right to use and enjoy the Common Areas and Common Facilities within the Project, so long as the guest or invitee is in the company and supervision of the host member. Any such guest or invitee shall be subject to the same obligations imposed on the Owner to observe the rules, restrictions and regulations of the Association as set forth in the Governing Documents. The requirement that an invitee be accompanied by the host member shall not apply to any ingress or egress by the invitee to or from the member's Unit.

Section 6.04. Association Rules and Regulations. The right of any person to use and enjoy the Common Areas and Common Facilities shall at all times be subject to the rules, limitations and restrictions set forth herein, in the Declaration and in the Association's published rules and regulations as promulgated by the Board from time to time. The Board shall have the right to impose monetary penalties or to temporarily suspend the use and enjoyment of any Common Area and Common Facilities for the failure of a member to pay any Assessments when due under the Declaration, or to comply with any other rule or regulation imposed upon such member, his or her tenants or guests, pursuant to the Governing Documents; provided, however, that any such suspension shall only be imposed after such person has been afforded the notice and hearing rights more particularly described in the Declaration.

ARTICLE VII Board of Directors

Section 7.01. General Association Powers. Subject to the provisions of the California Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law, the Davis-Stirling Common Interest Development Act (Civil Code, section 1350 et seq.) and any limitations contained in any of the Governing Documents relating to action required to be approved by the members, the business and affairs of the Association shall be vested in and exercised by, the Association's Board of Directors. Subject to the limitations expressed in Section 10.01, below, the Board may delegate the management of the activities of the Association to any person or persons, management company or committee, provided that notwithstanding any such delegation the activities and affairs of the Association shall continue to be managed and all Association powers shall continue to be exercised under the ultimate direction of the Board.

Section 7.02. Number and Qualification of Directors. The Board of Directors shall consist of FIVE (5) individuals who shall be Owners of Condominium Units whose memberships are in good standing with all Assessments current, who are not subject to any suspension of membership rights, and who reside within the Project. In the case of any Condominium Unit that is in multiple ownership (including married individuals) only one of the co-Owners shall be eligible to serve on the Board at any time.

Section 7.03. Term of Office. Each director, including a director elected to fill a vacancy or elected at a special meeting of members, shall hold office for a term of one year and until a successor director has been elected and qualified. There shall be no limitation on the number of consecutive terms to which a director may be re-elected.

Section 7.04. Election of Directors.

(a) Directors Elected at Annual Meeting. At each annual meeting of the members, the members present, in person or by proxy, shall elect persons to those positions on the Board of Directors held by directors whose terms are then expiring. The persons thus elected shall be selected from among those persons nominated pursuant to Section 7.04 above; however, if for any reason an annual meeting is not held or the directors are not elected at any annual meeting, the directors may be elected at any special meeting held for that purpose.

(b) Determination of Election Results/Succession to Office. The candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected as directors and shall take office immediately following their election. In the event there is a tie vote between those candidates who receive the lowest number of votes necessary to qualify the candidate for election, the tie shall be broken by lot.

(c) Supervision of Election Process. In order to insure secrecy of ballots and fairness in the conduct of director elections, the Board may, but shall not be obligated to, utilize the services of the Association's legal counsel or a Certified Public Accountant to receive and tabulate all ballots (both absentee ballots and ballots cast in person by Members attending the meeting at which the election takes place). Any accountant retained to perform such services shall have the full powers of an inspector of elections appointed by the Board pursuant to Corporations Code section 7614.

Section 7.05. Vacancies on Board of Directors.

(a) Vacancies, Generally. A vacancy or vacancies in the Board of Directors shall be deemed to exist on the occurrence of any of the following: (i) the death, resignation or removal of a director pursuant to subparagraphs (c) and (d) hereof; (ii) an increase of the authorized number of directors; or (iii) the failure of the members, at any meeting of members at which any director or directors are to be elected, to elect the number of directors to be elected at such meeting.

(b) Resignation of Directors. Except as provided in this subparagraph, any director may resign, which resignation shall be effective on giving written notice to the president, the secretary, or the Board of Directors, unless the notice specifies a later time for the resignation to become effective. If the resignation of a director is effective at a future time, the Board of Directors may elect a successor to take office when the resignation becomes effective.

(c) Authority of Board to Remove Directors. The Board of Directors shall have the power and authority to remove a director and declare his or her office vacant if he or she: (i) has been declared of unsound mind by a final order of court; (ii) has been convicted of a felony; or (iii) fails to attend three consecutive regular meetings of the Board of Directors which have been duly noticed in accordance with California Law.

(d) Authority of Members to Remove Directors. Except as otherwise provided in subparagraphs (c) hereof, a director may only be removed from office prior to expiration of his or her term by the affirmative vote of a majority of the Voting Power of the Association. Any membership action to recall or remove a director shall be conducted in accordance with the following procedures:

(i) A petition must be presented in person to the president, vice president or secretary of the Association that carries the signatures of members in good standing who represented at least five percent (5%) of the Voting Power of the Association. Such petition must set forth the reason(s) the petitioners are seeking the director's removal; the signature and Condominium Unit number(s) of each petitioner in his or her own handwriting; the name(s) of the sponsor(s) of the petition; and fulfill all other requirements required by law.

(ii) Within 20 days after receipt of such petition, the Board shall either call a special meeting or announce the procedures for conducting a written ballot of the Members to vote upon the requested recall. Such meeting or written ballot shall be conducted not less than 35 nor more than 90 days after the petition is presented. If the Board fails to set a date for, and give the Members notice of, such meeting or written ballot within 20 days, the members initiating the petition may call such meeting on their own initiative without Board approval or sanction.

(iii) The director whose removal is being sought shall have the right to rebut the allegations contained in the petition orally, in writing or both. If in writing, such rebuttal shall be mailed by the Association or otherwise provided to all members, together with the recall ballot.

(iv) If the quorum requirement for a valid membership action is not satisfied or if the recall vote results in a tie, the removal action will have failed.

(e) Filling of Vacancies. Vacancies on the Board of Directors shall be filled by a majority vote of the remaining directors though less than a quorum, or by a sole remaining director unless the vacancy is created through removal of a director by action of the members in which case the vacancy shall be filled by a vote of the members. Furthermore, the members may elect a director or directors at any time to fill any vacancy or vacancies not filled by the directors by an election at a duly held meeting of the members or written ballot.

(h) Reduction in Number of Directors. No reduction of the authorized number of directors shall have the effect of removing any director before that director's term of office expires.

ARTICLE VIII Board Meetings

Section 8.01. Place of Meetings; Meetings by Conference Telephone. Regular and special meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at any place within the Development or the County that has been designated from time to time by resolution of the Board and stated in the notice of the meeting. In the absence of such designation, regular meetings shall be held at the principal office of the Association. Notwithstanding the above provisions of this section, a regular or special meeting of the Board may be held at any place consented to in writing by all the Board members, either before or after the meeting. If consents are given, they shall be filed with the minutes of the meeting. Any meeting defined as an "emergency meeting" in Section 8.05(c), below, may be held by conference telephone or similar communication equipment, so long as all directors participating in the meeting can hear one another, and all such directors shall be deemed to be present in person at such meeting. Actions taken by the Board by means of a telephone conference call shall be posted in a prominent place within the Common Area in the same manner as actions taken by written consent pursuant to Section 8.10, below.

Section 8.02. Annual Meeting of Directors. Immediately following each annual meeting of Members, the Board of Directors shall hold a regular meeting for the purpose of organization, election of officers, and the transaction of other business. Notice of this meeting shall not be required.

Section 8.03. Other Regular Meetings. Ordinarily, regular meetings shall be conducted at least monthly; provided, however, that regular meetings can be held as infrequently as every quarter if the Board's business does not justify more frequent meetings. If the Board adopts an annual schedule for the conduct of regular meetings (such as a schedule that calls for regular meetings to be held at a specific time and location on the third Thursday of each month) and that schedule is communicated to all directors at the inception of the year, no further notice of a regular meeting shall be required unless the date, time or location for a particular regular meeting is changed for any reason, in which case, notice shall be provided to directors in accordance with Section 8.05, below.

Section 8.04. Special Meetings of the Board. Special meetings of the Board of Directors for any purpose may be called at any time by the president or any two directors.

Section 8.05. Notice of Board Meetings.

(a) Manner of Giving Notice to Directors. In the case of any special meeting of the Board, and if the Board has not fixed the time and location for regular meetings and provided each director with the schedule for the conduct of regular meetings, notice shall be communicated to each Board member not less than four (4) days prior to the date of the meeting if notice is given by first-class mail or not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the meeting if notice is delivered personally or by telephone, including a voice messaging system or other system or technology designed to record and communicate messages, telegraph, facsimile, electronic mail, or other electronic means. Notice of a meeting of the Board need not be given to any director who has signed a waiver of notice or a written consent to the conduct of the meeting or an approval of the minutes of the meeting (whether before or after the meeting) or who attends

the meeting without protesting, prior thereto or at the commencement of the meeting, the lack of notice to that director. All such notices shall be given or sent to the director's address or telephone number as shown on the records of the Association. Notwithstanding the foregoing, notice of a meeting need not be given to any director who has signed a written waiver of notice or a written consent to holding the meeting or an approval of the minutes thereof as more particularly provided in Section 8.08, below.

(b) Notice Contents. The notice of any meeting of the Board shall state the time, place, and purpose of the meeting.

(c) Members' Right to Receive Notice of Board Meetings. All members of the Association shall be given notice of the time and place of all Board meetings (as defined in Section 8.06(a), below), except for "emergency meetings", at least four (4) days prior to the date of the meeting. This notice to the members shall be given by posting the notice in a prominent place or places within the Common Area and by mail to any member who has requested notification of Board meetings by mail (with the notice sent to the address requested by the member). Notice may also be given by mail or delivery of the notice to each Unit within the Development, or by newsletter or similar means of communication. For purposes of this Section 8.05, an "emergency meeting" of the Board means a meeting called by the president or by any two members of the Board under circumstances that could not have been reasonably foreseen which require immediate attention and possible action by the Board and which of necessity make it impracticable to provide prior notice to the members as required by the Open Meeting Act (see Section 8.06, below).

In addition to the foregoing general notice requirements for members, if a particular member or members are scheduled for possible disciplinary action on the agenda for a Board meeting, the Board must notify the subject member(s) in writing, by either personal delivery or first-class mail, at least ten (10) days prior to the date of the meeting. Any such special notice of possible disciplinary action must contain, at a minimum, the date, time and location of the meeting, the nature of the alleged violation for which the member(s) is/are being considered for disciplinary action, and a statement that the member(s) has/ have a right to attend the meeting and address the Board concerning the disciplinary matter.

Section 8.06. Attendance by Members; Common Interest Development Open Meeting Act Provisions. The following provisions reflect the California Common Interest Development Open Meeting Act (Civil Code section 1363.05):

(a) Meetings Generally Open to Members. With the exception of executive sessions of the Board (see subparagraph (b), below) and any meetings conducted by conference telephone, any member of the Association may attend meetings of the Board of Directors; provided, however, that non-director members may only participate in deliberations or discussions of the Board when expressly authorized by a vote of a majority of the directors present at the meeting at which a quorum has been established or by the Board member chairing the meeting. For purposes of the Open Meeting Act, the term "meeting" includes any congregation of a majority of the members of the Board at the same time and place to hear, discuss, or deliberate upon any item of business scheduled to be heard by the Board, except those matters that may be discussed in executive session.

(b) Right of Members to Speak at Meetings. The Board of Directors shall permit any member to speak at any meeting of the members or of the Board of Directors, except for Board meetings that are held in executive session pursuant to subparagraph (c), below. Reasonable time limitations can be imposed by the Board or the chairman of the meeting on presentations or statements by members and, in the case of Board meetings, the agenda for the meeting can designate a specific time for member statements and comments.

(c) Executive Sessions. The Board, on the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors present at a meeting at which a quorum has been established, shall be entitled to adjourn at any time for purposes of reconvening in executive session to discuss: (i) litigation in which the Association is or may become a party; (ii) matters relating to the formation of contracts with third parties; (iii) Member discipline; (iv) personnel matters, (v) or to meet with a member, upon the member's request, regarding the member's payment of Assessments, as specified in Civil Code section 1367.1. The Board must meet in executive session if requested by a member who may be subject to a fine, penalty, or other form of discipline and the member who is the subject of the disciplinary proceeding shall be entitled to attend the executive session. Any matter discussed in executive session shall be generally noted in the minutes of the immediately following Board meeting that is open to the entire membership.

(d) **Board Meeting Minutes.** The minutes, minutes proposed for adoption that are marked to indicate draft status, or a summary of the minutes, of any meeting of the Board of Directors, other than minutes of an executive session, shall be available to the Members within thirty (30) days of the meeting. The minutes, proposed minutes, or summary of the minutes shall be distributed to any member upon request and upon reimbursement of the Association's costs in making that distribution.

Section 8.07. Quorum Requirements. A majority of the authorized number of directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, except to adjourn as provided in Section 8.09, below. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the directors present at a meeting duly held at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board of Directors, subject to the provisions of the California Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law, especially those provisions relating to (i) approval of contracts or transactions in which a director has a direct or indirect material financial interest, (ii) appointment of committees, and (iii) indemnification of directors. A meeting at which a quorum is initially present may continue to transact business, notwithstanding the withdrawal of directors below a quorum, if any action taken is approved by at least a majority of the required quorum for that meeting, or such greater number as is required by these Bylaws, the Declaration, the Articles or by law.

Section 8.08. Waiver of Notice. The transaction of any meeting of the Board of Directors, however called and noticed or wherever held, shall be as valid as though taken at a meeting duly held after regular call and notice, if (a) a quorum is present, and (b) either before or after the meeting, each of the directors not present, individually or collectively, signs a written waiver of notice, a consent to holding the meeting, or an approval of the minutes. The waiver of notice or consent need not specify the purpose of the meeting. All waivers, consents, and approvals shall be filed with the Association records or made a part of the minutes of the meeting and shall have the same force and effect as a unanimous vote of the Board. The requirement of notice of a meeting shall also be deemed to have been waived by any director who attends the meeting without protesting the lack of proper notice either before or at the inception of the meeting.

Section 8.09. Adjournment. A majority of the directors present, whether or not constituting a quorum, may adjourn any meeting to another time and place. If the meeting is adjourned for more than twenty-four (24) hours, notice of adjournment to any other time or place shall be given prior to the time of the adjourned meeting to the directors who are not present at the time of the adjournment. Except as provided above, notice of adjournment need not be given.

Section 8.10. Action Without a Meeting. Any action required or permitted to be taken by the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting, if all members of the Board, individually or collectively, consent in writing to that action. Such action by written consent shall have the same force and effect as a unanimous vote of the Board of Directors.

If the Board of Directors resolves by unanimous written consent to take action, an explanation of the action taken shall be posted at a prominent place or places within the Common Area within three days after the written consents of all Board members have been obtained. If the Common Area is unsuitable for posting the explanation of the action taken, the Board shall communicate the explanation by any means it deems appropriate. Any written consent or consents of the Board shall be filed with the minutes of the proceedings of the Board.

Section 8.11. Compensation. Directors, officers and members of committees shall not be entitled to compensation for their services as such, although they may be reimbursed for such actual expenses as may be determined by resolution of the Board of Directors to be just and reasonable. Expenses for which reimbursement is sought shall be supported by a proper receipt or invoice.

Section 8.12. Protocol at Board Meetings. At each meeting of the Board, the president, or if he or she is absent therefrom, the vice president, or if he or she is absent therefrom, a director chosen by a majority of the directors present, shall act as chairperson and preside over such meeting. The secretary, or if he or she is absent, the person whom the chairperson of such meeting shall appoint, shall act as secretary of such meeting and keep the minutes thereof.

ARTICLE IX
Duties and Powers of the Board

Section 9.01. Specific Powers. Without prejudice to the general powers of the Board of Directors set forth in Section 7.01, above, the directors shall have the power to:

(a) Exercise all powers vested in the Board under the Governing Documents and under the laws of the State of California.

(b) Appoint and remove all officers of the Association, the Association's property manager, if any (subject to any contractual commitments which may exist, and other Association employees; prescribe any powers and duties for such persons that are consistent with law, the Articles of Incorporation and these Bylaws; and fix their compensation.

(c) Appoint such agents and employ such other employees, including attorneys and accountants, as it sees fit to assist in the operation of the Association, and to fix their duties and to establish their compensation.

(d) Adopt and establish rules and regulations subject to the provisions of the Declaration, governing the use of the Common Areas and Common Facilities within the Project, and the personal conduct of the members and their guests thereon, and take such steps as it deems necessary for the enforcement of such rules and regulations, including the imposition of monetary penalties and/or the suspension of voting rights and the right to use any Common Areas or Common Facilities; provided notice and a hearing are provided as more particularly set forth in Section 14.6 of the Declaration. Rules and regulations adopted by the Board may contain reasonable variations and distinctions as between Owners and tenants.

(e) Enforce all applicable provisions of the Governing Documents relating to the control, management, and use of the Condominium Units, Common Areas and Common Facilities within the Project.

(f) Contract for and pay premiums for fire, casualty, liability and other insurance and bonds (including indemnity bonds) which may be required from time to time by the Association.

(g) Contract for and pay for maintenance, landscaping, utilities, materials, supplies, labor and services that may be required from time to time in relation to the Project.

(h) Pay all taxes, special assessments and other assessments and charges which are or would become a lien on any portion of the Project.

(i) Contract for and pay for construction or reconstruction of any portion or portions of the Project which have been damaged or destroyed and which are to be rebuilt.

(j) Delegate its duties and powers hereunder to the officers of the Association or to committees established by the Board, subject to the limitations expressed in Section 10.01, above.

(k) Levy and collect Assessments from the members of the Association in accordance with the Declaration.

(l) Perform all acts required of the Board under the Declaration.

(m) Prepare budgets and maintain a full set of books and records showing the financial condition of the affairs of the Association in a manner consistent with generally accepted accounting principles, and at no greater than annual intervals prepare an annual financial report, a copy of which shall be delivered to each member as provided in Section 12.05, below.

(n) Appoint a nominating committee for the nomination of persons to be elected to the Board, and prescribe rules under which said nominating committee is to act, all as more particularly described in Section 7.04, above.

(o) Appoint such other committees as it deems necessary from time to time in connection with the affairs of the Association in accordance with Article X, below.

(p) Fill vacancies on the Board of Directors or in any committee, except for a vacancy created by the removal of a Board member.

(q) Open bank accounts and borrow money on behalf of the Association and designate the signatories to such bank accounts.

(r) Bring and defend actions on behalf of the members in common or the Association to protect the interests of the members in common or the Association, as such, so long as the action is pertinent to the operations of the Association, and assess the members for the cost of such litigation.

(s) Enter any Condominium Units as necessary, subject to the notice requirements of the Declaration, in connection with construction, maintenance or emergency repairs for the benefit of the Unit or any adjoining Unit, the Common Areas, Common Facilities or the Owners in common.

Section 9.02. Limitations on Powers of the Board.

(a) Prohibited Actions. The Association is prohibited from taking any of the following actions:

(i) except as otherwise provided in law, or order of the court, or an order pursuant to a final and binding arbitration decision, the Association shall not deny an Owner or occupant physical access to his or her Unit, either by restricting access through the Common Areas to the Owner's Unit or by restricting access solely to the Owner's Unit;

(ii) the Association may not voluntarily assign or pledge the Association's right to collect payments or assessments or to enforce or foreclose a lien to a third party except when the assignment or pledge is made to a financial institution or lender chartered or licensed under federal or State law when acting within the scope of that charter or license as security for a loan obtained by the Association; however, the foregoing provision may not restrict the right or ability of the Association to assign any unpaid obligations of a former member to a third party for purposes of collection; or

(iii) adopt an Association Rule or regulation that arbitrarily or unreasonably restricts an Owner's ability to market the Owner's Unit.

(b) Board Actions Requiring Member Approval. The Board shall not take any of the following actions except with the consent, by vote a meeting of the Association's members or by a member vote conducted by written ballot without a meeting pursuant to Corporations Code section 7513 or any successor statute, of a simple Majority of a Quorum of the members other than Declarant:

(i) Enter into a contract with a third person wherein the third person will furnish goods or services for the Common Area or the Association for a term longer than one (1) year with the following exceptions:

(A) A management contract, the terms of which have been approved by the Federal Housing Administration or the Veterans Administration; provided, however, the term of the initial management agreement between the Association and Declarant, or any subsidiary or affiliate of Declarant, may be for an initial term of two (2) years, and may be renewed annually thereafter by the Board (for an additional one (1) year period) unless, within sixty (60) days prior to such renewal date, a majority of the voting power of the Association residing in members other than Declarant shall have voted against any further such automatic renewals.

(B) A contract with a public utility company if the rates charged for materials or services are regulated by the Public Utilities Commission; provided, however, that the term of the contract shall not exceed the shortest term for which the supplier will contract at the regulated rate.

(C) Prepaid casualty and/or liability insurance policies if not to exceed three (3) years duration provided that the policy permits short rate cancellation by the insured.

(D) Lease agreements for laundry room fixtures and equipment (if any) of not to exceed five (5) years duration provided that the lessor under the agreement is not an entity in which the Declarant has a direct or indirect ownership interest.

(E) Agreements for cable television services and equipment or satellite television services and equipment of not to exceed five (5) years duration provided that the supplier is not an entity in which the Declarant has a direct or indirect ownership interest.

(F) Agreements for the sale or lease of burglar alarm and fire alarm equipment, installation and services of not to exceed five (5) years duration provided that the supplier(s) is/are not entities in which the Declarant has a direct or indirect ownership interest.

(ii) Incur aggregate expenditures for capital improvements to the Common Areas in any fiscal year in excess of five percent (5%) of the budgeted gross expenses of the Association for that year.

(iii) Sell during any fiscal year property of the Association having an aggregate fair market value greater than five percent (5%) of the budgeted gross expenses of the Association for that fiscal year.

(iv) Pay compensation to members of the Board of Directors or the officers of the Association; provided, however, that directors and officers can be reimbursed for reasonable out-of-pocket expenses, verified in writing, incurred in carrying on the business of the Association.

(v) Enter into a Unit in a non-emergency situation unless the Owner is furnished with at least twenty-four (24) hours' written notice, except in the case of an emergency as more particularly described in Section 3.07(b) of the Declaration.

ARTICLE X Committees

Section 10.01. Committees of Directors. In addition to the nominating committee appointed and constituted pursuant to Section 7.04(a), above, and the Architectural Committee, if any, appointed and constituted pursuant to the Declaration, the Board may, by resolution adopted by a majority of the directors then in office, designate one or more committees, each consisting of two or more members (who may also be directors), to serve at the pleasure of the Board. Committees shall have all the authority of the Board with respect to matters within their area of assigned responsibility, except that no committee, regardless of Board resolution, may:

(a) Take any final action on any matter which, under the California Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law, also requires approval of the members.

(b) Fill vacancies on the Board of Directors or on any committee which has been delegated any authority of the Board.

(c) Amend or repeal Bylaws or adopt new Bylaws.

(d) Amend or repeal any resolution of the Board of Directors which by its express terms is not so amendable or repealable.

(e) Appoint any other committees of the Board of Directors or designate the members of those committees.

(f) Approve any transaction: (i) to which the Association is a party and one or more directors have a material financial interest; or (ii) between the Association and one or more of its directors or between the Association or any person in which one or more of its directors have a material financial interest.

Section 10.02. Meetings and Actions of Committees. Meetings and actions of committees shall be governed by, and held and taken in accordance with, the provisions of Article VIII, above, concerning meetings of directors, with such changes in the context of those Bylaws as are necessary to substitute the committee and its members for the Board of Directors and its members, except that the

time for regular meetings of committees may be determined either by resolution of the Board of Directors or by resolution of the committee. Special meetings of committees may also be called by resolution of the Board of Directors. Notice of special meetings of committees shall also be given to any and all alternate members, who shall have the right to attend all meetings of the committee. Unless otherwise provided in the Board resolution establishing the committee, minutes shall be kept of each meeting of any committee and shall be filed with the Association records. The Board of Directors may adopt additional rules, not inconsistent with the provisions of these Bylaws, for the governance of any committee.

ARTICLE XI Officers

Section 11.01. Officers. The officers of the Association shall be a president, a vice president, a secretary and a treasurer. The Association may also have, at the discretion of the Board, one or more assistant secretaries, one or more assistant treasurers, and such other officers as may be appointed in accordance with the provisions of Section 11.03, below. Any person may hold two or more offices, except that neither the secretary nor the treasurer may serve concurrently as president.

Section 11.02. Election of Officers. The officers of the Association, except such officers as may be appointed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 11.03 and 11.06, below, shall be chosen annually by majority vote of the Board at its first regular meeting following the annual meeting of the members or the election of directors, and each shall hold his or her office until he or she shall resign or shall be removed or otherwise disqualified to serve, or his or her successor shall be elected and qualified.

Section 11.03. Subordinate Officers. The Board may appoint, and may empower the president to appoint, such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority and perform such duties as are provided in the Bylaws and as the Board may from time to time determine.

Section 11.04. Removal of Officers. Any officer may be removed, either with or without cause, by the Board at any regular or special meeting.

Section 11.05. Resignation of Officers. Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board or to the president or to the secretary. Any such resignation shall take effect at the date of the receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein; and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective. Any resignation is without prejudice to the rights, if any, of the Association under any contract to which the officer is a party.

Section 11.06. Vacancies. A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification or any other cause shall be filled in the manner prescribed in the Bylaws for regular appointments to such office.

Section 11.07. President. The president shall be elected by the Board from among the directors. He or she shall be the chief executive officer of the Association and shall, subject to the control of the Board, have general supervision, direction and control of the affairs and officers of the Association. He or she shall preside at all meetings of the Board, and shall have the general power and duties of management usually vested in the office of president of a corporation, together with such other powers and duties as may be prescribed by the Board or the Bylaws.

Section 11.08. Vice President. The vice president shall be elected by the Board from among the directors. In the absence or disability of the president, the vice president shall perform all the duties of the president and when so acting shall have all the powers of, and be subject to all the restrictions upon, the president. He or she shall have such other powers and perform such other duties as from time to time may be prescribed by the Board or the Bylaws.

Section 11.09. Secretary. The secretary shall be elected by the Board from among the directors. The secretary shall keep or cause to be kept at the principal office or such other place as the Board may order, a book of minutes of all meetings of directors and members, with the time and place of holding same, whether regular or special, and if special, how authorized, the notice thereof given, the names of those present at directors' meetings, the number of members present in person or by proxy at members' meetings, and the proceedings thereof. The secretary shall keep, or cause to be kept, appropriate current records showing the members of the Association, together with their addresses. He or she shall give, or cause to be given, notice of all meetings of the Board required by the Bylaws or by

law to be given, and he or she shall keep the seal of the Association in safe custody, and shall have such other powers and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board or by the Bylaws.

Section 11.10. Treasurer. The treasurer shall be elected by the Board from among the directors. The treasurer shall keep and maintain, or cause to be kept and maintained, adequate and correct accounts of the properties and business transactions of the Association, including accounts of its assets, liabilities, receipts, disbursements, gains, losses, capital, retained earnings and other matters customarily included in financial statements. The books and records shall at all reasonable times be open to inspection by any director or member. The treasurer shall deposit all monies and other valuables in the name and to the credit of the Association with such depositories as may be designated by the Board. He or she shall disburse the funds of the Association as may be ordered by the Board, shall render to the president and directors whenever they request it, an account of all of his or her transactions as treasurer and of the financial condition of the Association, and shall have such other powers and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board or the Bylaws. If required by the Board, the treasurer shall give the Association a bond in the amount and with the surety or sureties specified by the Board for faithful performance of the duties of his or her office and for restoration to the Association of all its books, papers, vouchers, money, and other property of every kind in his or her possession or under his or her control on his or her death, resignation, retirement, or removal from office.

ARTICLE XII Member Assessment Obligations and Association Finances

Section 12.01. Description of Assessments to Which Owners Are Subject. Owners of Condominium Units within the Project are subject to Regular, Special and Special Individual Assessments that are more particularly described in Article IV of the Declaration.

Section 12.02. Checks. All checks or demands for money and notes of the Association shall be signed by the president and treasurer, or by such other officer or officers or such other person or persons as the Board of Directors may from time to time designate. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any withdrawal of funds from Association reserve accounts shall require the signature of two directors.

Section 12.03. Operating Account. There shall be established and maintained a cash deposit account to be known as the "Operating Account" into which shall be deposited the operating portion of all Regular and Special Assessments as fixed and determined for all members. Disbursements from such account shall be for the general need of the Association's operation including, but not limited to, wages, repairs, betterments, maintenance, and other operating expenses incurred by the Association in the performance of its duties and responsibilities under the Governing Documents, including, without limitation, repair, maintenance and replacement of those portions of the Project that the Association is obligated to maintain.

Section 12.04. Other Accounts. The Board shall maintain any other accounts it shall deem necessary to carry out its purposes, including and in accordance with Civil Code section 1365.5(f), or its successor statute, reserve accounts for (a) replacement of capital improvements as more particularly set forth in Article IV of the Declaration; or (b) funds received and not yet expended or disposed from either a compensatory damage award or settlement for injury to real or personal property as a result of any construction or design defects. All Association books of account shall be maintained in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Section 12.05. Budgets and Financial Statements. The following financial statements and related information for the Association shall be regularly prepared and copies thereof shall be distributed to each member of the Association:

(a) **Budget.** A pro forma operating budget meeting the requirements of this subparagraph (a) shall be distributed to members not less than 45 days nor more than 60 days prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The budget shall include at least the following information:

(i) The Association's estimated revenue and expenses on an accrual basis;

(ii) A summary of the Association's reserves based upon the most recent review or study conducted pursuant to Section 12.06, below, and Civil Code section 1365.5, which shall be printed in bold type and include all of the following:

(A) The current estimated replacement cost, estimated remaining life and estimated useful life of each major component of the Project which the Association is obligated to repair, replace, restore or maintain (collectively "Association Capital Projects");

(B) As of the end of the fiscal year for which the reserve study is prepared:

(1) The current estimate of the amount of cash reserves necessary for Association Capital Projects;

(2) The current amount of accumulated cash reserves actually set aside for Association Capital Projects; and

(3) If applicable, the amount of funds received from either a compensatory damage award or settlement to the association from any person or entity for injuries to real or personal property arising out of construction or design defects and the expenditure or disposition of funds, including the amounts expended for the direct and indirect costs of repair of construction or design defects. Such amounts shall be reported as a separate line item under accumulated cash reserves, under subparagraph (2), above. In any year in which the Association is obligated to issue a review of their financial statement in accordance with subparagraph (b), below, in lieu of complying with this subparagraph (3), the Association may include a statement containing all of the information required by this subparagraph in such review.

(C) The percentage that the amount of accumulated cash reserves is of the estimated amount of necessary cash reserves calculated under subparagraph (B), above.

(iii) A statement as to whether the Board of Directors has determined or anticipates that the levy of one or more special assessments will be required to repair, replace or restore any major component or to provide adequate reserves therefor; and

(iv) A general statement setting forth the procedures used by the Board of Directors in calculating and establishing reserves to defray the future costs of repair, replacement or additions to major components of the Project which the Association is obligated to maintain.

In lieu of distributing the complete pro forma operating budget as specified above, the Board of Directors may elect to distribute a summary of the budget to the members (within the time limits provided above), together with a notice that the complete budget is available at the Association's principal office and that copies will be furnished, upon request, to any member at the Association's expense. This notice shall be presented on the front page of the budget summary in at least 10-point bold type. If a member requests a copy of the complete budget, the Association shall mail the material, via first class mail, within five days.

(b) Year-End Report. Within 120 days after the close of the fiscal year, a copy of the Association's year-end report consisting of at least the following shall be distributed to members:

(i) A balance sheet as of the end of the fiscal year;

(ii) An operating (income) statement for the fiscal year;

(iii) A statement of cash flows for the fiscal year;

(iv) A statement advising members of the place where the names and addresses of the current members are located; and

(v) Any information required to be reported under Corporations Code section 8322 requiring the disclosure of certain transactions in excess of \$50,000 per year between the Association and any director or officer of the Association and indemnifications and advances to officers or directors in excess of \$10,000 per year.

The annual report shall be prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles by a licensee of the State Board of Accountancy for any fiscal year in which the gross income of the Association exceeds \$75,000.00. If the annual report is not prepared by such a licensee, it shall be

accompanied by the certificate of an authorized officer of the Association that the statement was prepared without an audit from the books and records of the Association.

(c) Annual Statement Regarding Delinquency/Foreclosure Policy. In addition to financial statements, the Board of Directors shall annually distribute within 60 days prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, a statement describing the Association's policies and practices in enforcing its remedies against members for defaults in the payment of Regular and Special Assessments including the recording and foreclosing of liens against members' Condominiums.

- (d) Review of Accounts. On no less than a quarterly basis, the Board of Directors shall:
- (i) Review a current reconciliation of the Association's operating accounts;
 - (ii) Review a current reconciliation of the Association's reserve accounts;
 - (iii) Review the current year's actual reserve revenues and expenses compared to the current year's budget;
 - (iv) Review the Association's latest account statements prepared by the financial institution(s) with whom the operating and reserve accounts are lodged; and
 - (v) Review the Association's income and expense statement for the operating and reserve accounts.

Section 12.06. Required Reserve Studies. At least once every three years the Board of Directors shall cause a study of the reserve account requirements of the development to be conducted if the current replacement value of the major components which the Association is obligated to repair, replace, restore or maintain is equal to or greater than one-half of the gross budget of the Association for any fiscal year. The Board shall also review any reserve study required hereunder on an annual basis and shall consider and implement necessary adjustments to the Board's analysis of the reserve account requirements as a result of that review. The reserve study required hereunder shall include the minimum requirements specified in Civil Code section 1365.5 or comparable successor statute.

Section 12.07. Notification to Members Regarding Insurance Coverage Maintained by the Association.

(a) Scope of Required Summary Disclosures. In accordance with Civil Code section 1365 and at the times specified in subparagraph (c) below, the Association shall prepare and distribute to its members a summary of the general liability insurance and directors' and officers' liability insurance maintained by the Association. In addition, if the Association also maintains a policy of earthquake or flood insurance, a summary of that insurance shall also be provided to the members. As to all three types of insurance coverage, the disclosure shall include the name of the insurer and the policy limits of the insurance. In addition, in the case of the Association's general liability insurance, the summary shall also disclose (i) whether the Association consulted with an insurance agent or broker regarding the coverage provided by the policy and, if so, whether the recommendations of the broker or agent were followed; (ii) the insurance deductible and the person or entity responsible for paying the deductible in the event of a loss; and (iii) whether the policy covers real property improvements of the Association. If the Association maintains earthquake or flood insurance, the summary pertaining to that insurance shall also include information concerning insurance deductibles and the person or entity responsible for paying the deductible in the event of a loss.

(b) Use of Policy Declaration Page to Comply With Summary Disclosure Requirements. In the case of all three types of insurance, the Association's disclosure obligations may be satisfied by distributing to the members a copy of the policy declaration page, so long as that page presents the information specified above.

(c) Times When Insurance Summaries Must Be Provided. The summary information required by this section shall be provided to each member of the Association at the following times:

- (i) With the first newsletter, annual budget or financial disclosure (section 12.05, above) or other general mailing to all members by the Association next following the adoption of these Bylaws; and

(ii) With the newsletter, annual budget or financial disclosure or other general mailing to all members by the Association next following any renewal or replacement of one or more of the insurance policies listed in subparagraph (a), where there is no lapse of coverage in connection with the renewal or replacement.

(d) Notification of Cancellation. In addition to distributing the insurance summaries described in subparagraph (a), above, as soon as reasonably practicable following any cancellation of a policy listed in subparagraph (a), the Association shall notify its members of that event, unless the canceled policy is replaced immediately.

(e) Manner of Delivery of Insurance Summaries and Cancellation Notices. Any insurance summary or summaries provided in response to the events described in subparagraphs (c)(i) and (c)(ii), above, may be mailed or personally delivered to each member. If the summaries are mailed, the class of postage used shall be the same as is customarily used to mail the newsletter or other general communication in which the summaries are included. Any notice sent to the members to advise them of the cancellation and non-renewal of an insurance policy must be sent by first class mail to each member. All mailings shall be to the members at their respective addresses as shown in the books and records of the Association.

To the extent one document provides the information required in more than one of the foregoing sections of this Article, any such requirements listed above may be satisfied by sending the members the same document.

Section 12.08. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Disclosure. On an annual basis, the Board shall provide each member a summary of the provisions of Civil Code section 1354, which specifically references section 1354 and which includes the language required by section 1354(i). The summary shall be provided either at the time the budget required by Section 12.05(a), above, is distributed or in the manner specified in Corporations Code section 5016.

ARTICLE XIII Miscellaneous

Section 13.01. Inspection of Books and Records.

(a) Member Inspection Rights. All accounting books and records, minutes of proceedings of the members, the Board and committees of the Board and the membership list of the Association shall at all times, during reasonable business hours, be subject to the inspection of any member or his or her duly appointed representative at the offices of the Association for any purpose reasonably related to the member's interest as such. Members' rights of inspection hereunder shall be exercisable on 10 days' prior written demand on the Association, which demand shall state the purpose for which the inspection rights are requested. Inspection rights shall be subject to the Association's right to offer a reasonable alternative to inspection within 10 days after receiving the member's written demand (as more particularly set forth in Corporations Code section 8330 et seq.).

(b) Adoption of Reasonable Inspection Rules. The Board of Directors may establish reasonable rules with respect to: (i) notice of inspection; (ii) hours and days of the week when inspection may be made; and (iii) payment of the cost of reproducing copies of documents requested by a member.

(c) Director Inspection Rights. Every director shall have an absolute right at any reasonable time to inspect all books, records, documents and minutes of the Association and the physical properties owned by the Association. The right of inspection by a director includes the right to make extracts and copies of documents.

Section 13.02. Property Manager. The Board may, from time to time, employ the services of a manager to manage the affairs of the Association and, to the extent not inconsistent with the laws of the State of California, and upon such conditions as are otherwise deemed advisable by the Board, the Board may delegate to the manager any of its day-to-day management and maintenance duties and powers under these Bylaws and the Declaration, provided that the manager shall at all times remain subject to the general control of the Board.

Section 13.03. Robert's Rules of Order. In the event of a question or dispute concerning the procedural aspects of any meetings which cannot be resolved by reference to these Bylaws or applicable law, the matter shall be resolved by reference to Robert's Rules of Order.

Section 13.04. Amendment or Repeal of Bylaws. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, these Bylaws may only be amended or repealed, and new Bylaws adopted by the affirmative vote or assent by written ballot of a majority of the Voting Power of the Association; provided that if any provision of these Bylaws requires the vote of a larger proportion or all of the members, such provisions may not be altered, amended or repealed except by such greater vote, unless otherwise specifically provided herein. Any amendment to these Bylaws shall become effective immediately upon approval by the members. The secretary of the Association shall certify adoption of any duly approved amendment to the Bylaws and a copy of said certificate and the amendment shall be included in the Association's corporate records.

Section 13.05. Notice Requirements. Any notice or other document permitted or required to be delivered as provided herein may be delivered either personally or by mail. If delivery is made by mail, it shall be deemed to have been delivered 72 hours after a copy of same has been deposited in the United States mail, postage prepaid, addressed as follows: If to the Association or the Board of Directors at the principal office of the Association as designated from time to time by written notice to the members; if to a director, at the address from time to time given by such director to the secretary for the purpose of service of such notice; if to a member, at the address from time to time given by such member to the secretary for the purpose of service of such notice, or, if no such address has been so given, to any Unit within the Project owned by such member.

Section 13.06. Indemnification of Agents.

(a) **Indemnification of Association.** Each Owner shall be liable to the Association for any damage to the Common Areas caused by the negligence or willful misconduct of the Owner or his or her family, guests, invitees or lessees, to the extent that the damage shall not be covered by insurance. Each Owner shall indemnify, hold harmless, and pay any costs of defense of each other Owner from claims for personal injury or property damage occurring within any portion of the Common Area, provided that this protection shall not extend to any indemnitee whose negligence or willful misconduct caused or contributed to the injury or damage. This section is not intended to be for the benefit of any insurer and shall not affect nor limit the duty of any insurer to pay any claim which would be payable by said insurer but for this section.

(b) **Indemnification by Association of Directors and Officers.** To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Association shall indemnify its directors and officers, including persons formerly occupying any such positions, against all expenses, judgments, fines, settlements and other amounts actually and reasonably incurred by them in connection with any "proceeding" as that term is used in that section and including an action by or in the right of the Association, by reason of the fact that such person is or was a director or officer. The term "Expenses," as used in this section, shall have the same meaning as in Corporations Code section 7237(a).

(c) **Approval of Indemnity by Association.** On written request to the Board by any person seeking indemnification hereunder, the Board shall promptly determine in accordance with Corporations Code section 7237(e) whether the applicable standard of conduct set forth in section 7237(b) or section 7237(c) has been met and, if it has, the Board shall authorize indemnification. If the Board cannot authorize indemnification because the number of directors who are parties to the proceeding with respect to which indemnification is sought prevents the formation of a quorum of directors who are not parties to the proceeding, the Board shall promptly call a meeting of members. At that meeting, the members shall determine under Corporations Code section 7237(e) whether the applicable standard of conduct set forth in section 7237(b) or section 7237(c) has been met and, if it has, the members present at the meeting, in person or by proxy, shall authorize indemnification.

(d) **Advancement of Expenses.** To the fullest extent permitted by law and except as is otherwise determined by the Board in a specific instance, expenses incurred by a director or officer seeking indemnification under paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section in defending any proceeding covered by those sections shall be advanced by the Association before final disposition of the proceeding, on receipt by the Association of an undertaking by or on behalf of that person that the advance will be repaid unless it is ultimately determined that the person is entitled to be indemnified by the Association for those expenses.

(e) Insurance. The Association shall have the power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of its director and officers against other liability asserted against or incurred by any director or officer in such capacity or arising out of the director's or officer's status as such.

Section 13.07. Construction and Definitions. Unless the context requires otherwise or a term is specifically defined herein, the general provisions, rules of construction, and definitions in the California Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law shall govern the construction of these Bylaws. Without limiting the generality of the above, the masculine gender includes the feminine and neuter, and singular number includes the plural and the plural number includes the singular. All captions and titles used in these Bylaws are intended solely for the reader's convenience of reference and shall not affect the interpretation or application of any of the terms or provisions contained herein.

Section 13.08. Statement of Outstanding Charges. Within ten (10) days following receipt of a written request by an Owner, the Association shall provide the Owner with a written statement setting forth the following information as of the date of the statement: (a) the amount of the Association's current Common Assessment and Special Assessments (if any), and fees, (b) the amount and nature of any assessments levied upon the Owner's Unit which are unpaid on the date of the statement; (c) true and correct information regarding late charges, interest, and costs of collection which, as of the date of the statement are or may be made a lien on the Owner's Unit which may be made a lien upon that Unit in accordance with Civil Code section 1367, and (d) any change in the Association's current Common and/or Special Assessments and fees which have been approved by the Association's Board of Directors, but have not become due and payable as of the date of the statement. The Association may impose a fee for providing the information stated in this Section 13.03, not to exceed the reasonable costs incurred to prepare and reproduce the requested items.

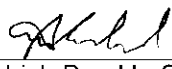
Section 13.09 Annual Notice Regarding Assessments and Foreclosure. As required by Civil Code section 1365.1, the Association shall distribute to all members during the sixty (60) day period immediately preceding the beginning of the Association's fiscal year, the notice regarding Association assessment authority, foreclosure and other collection remedies that is set forth in subparagraph (b) of Civil Code section 1365.1. This notice shall be printed in at least 12-point type.

Section 13.10. Disclosure of Schedule of Fines or Other Monetary Penalties. If the Association adopts a schedule of fines for commonly recurring infractions of the Governing Documents, or any other policy imposing a monetary penalty or a fee on any member for violation of any Governing Document or the Association Rules, including any monetary penalty relating to the activities of a guest or invitee of a member, the Board shall distribute the schedule or policy to the members by either personal delivery or by first-class mail. This distribution obligation shall arise whenever such a schedule or policy is adopted or subsequently amended.

CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

The undersigned, secretary of the corporation known as **1115 CORDOVA HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION**, hereby certifies that the above and foregoing Amended and Restated Bylaws, consisting of 22 pages, were duly adopted by written ballot of the members of the Association on 6 Nov 2013, 20, and that they now constitute the Bylaws of the Association.

1115 CORDOVA HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION, a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation

By: 
Ashish Parakh, Secretary
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